

Composites

Plastic Matrix	Test (ASTM)	Onyx	Onyx FR	Nylon W
Tensile Modulus (GPa)	D638	1.4	1.3	1.7
Tensile Stress at Yield (MPa)	D638	36	29	51
Tensile Strain at Yield (%)	D638	25	33	4.5
Tensile Stress at Break (MPa)	D638	30	31	36
Tensile Strain at Break (%)	D638	58	58	150
Flexural Strength (MPa)	D790 ¹	81	79	50
Flexural Modulus (GPa)	D790 ¹	3.6	4.0	1.4
Heat Deflection Temp (°C)	D648 B	145	145	41
Flame Resistance	UL94	—	V-0 ²	—
Izod Impact - notched (J/m)	D256-10 A	330	—	110
Density (g/cm ³)	—	1.2	1.2	1.1

Dimensions and Construction of Plastic Test Specimens:

- Tensile test specimens: ASTM D638 type IV beams
- Flexural test specimens: 3-pt. Bending, 4.5 in (L) x 0.4 in (W) x 0.12 in (H)
- Heat-deflection temperature at 0.45 MPa, 66 psi (ASTM D648-07 Method B)

All Markforged composite machines are equipped to print Onyx. Nylon White is available on the Mark Two and X7. Onyx FR is available on X3, X5, and X7.

Markforged parts are primarily composed of plastic matrix. Users may add one type of fiber reinforcement in each part, enhancing its material properties.

1. Measured by a method similar to ASTM D790. Thermoplastic-only parts do not break before end of flexural test.

2. Onyx FR at a thickness of 3mm achieves UL94 V-0 rating from a third-party lab.

Fiber Reinforcement	Test (ASTM)	Carbon	Kevlar®	Fiberglass	HSHT FG
Tensile Strength (MPa)	D3039	800	610	590	600
Tensile Modulus (GPa)	D3039	60	27	21	21
Tensile Strain at Break (%)	D3039	1.5	2.7	3.8	3.9
Flexural Strength (MPa)	D790 ¹	540	240	200	420
Flexural Modulus (GPa)	D790 ¹	51	26	22	21
Flexural Strain at Break (%)	D790 ¹	1.2	2.1	1.1	2.2
Compressive Strength (MPa)	D6641	320	97	140	192
Compressive Modulus (MPa)	D6641	54	28	21	21
Compressive Strain at Break (%)	D6641	0.7	1.5	—	—
Heat Deflection Temp (°C)	D648 B	105	105	105	150
Izod Impact - notched (J/m)	D256-10 A	960	2000	2600	3100
Density (g/cm ³)	—	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5

Dimensions and Construction of Fiber Composite Test Specimens:

- Test plaques used in these data are fiber reinforced unidirectionally (0° Plies)
- Tensile test specimens: 9.8 in (L) x 0.5 in (H) x 0.048 in (W) (CF composites), 9.8 in (L) x 0.5 in (H) x 0.08 in (W) (GF and Kevlar® composites)
- Compressive test specimens: 5.5 in (L) x 0.5 in (H) x 0.085 in (W) (CF composites), 5.5 in (L) x 0.5 in (H) x 0.12 in (W) (Kevlar® and FG composites)
- Flexural test specimens: 3-pt. Bending, 4.5 in (L) x 0.4 in (W) x 0.12 in (H)
- Heat-deflection temperature at 0.45 MPa, 66 psi (ASTM D648-07 Method B)

Tensile, Compressive, Strain at Break, and Heat

Deflection Temperature data were provided by an accredited 3rd party test facility. Flexural data was prepared by Markforged, Inc. These represent typical values.

Markforged tests plaques are uniquely designed to maximize test performance. Fiber test plaques are fully filled with unidirectional fiber and printed without walls. Plastic test plaques are printed with full infill. To learn more about specific testing conditions or to request test parts for internal testing, contact a Markforged representative. All customer parts should be tested in accordance to customer's specifications.

Part and material performance will vary by fiber layout design, part design, specific load conditions, test conditions, build conditions, and the like.

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